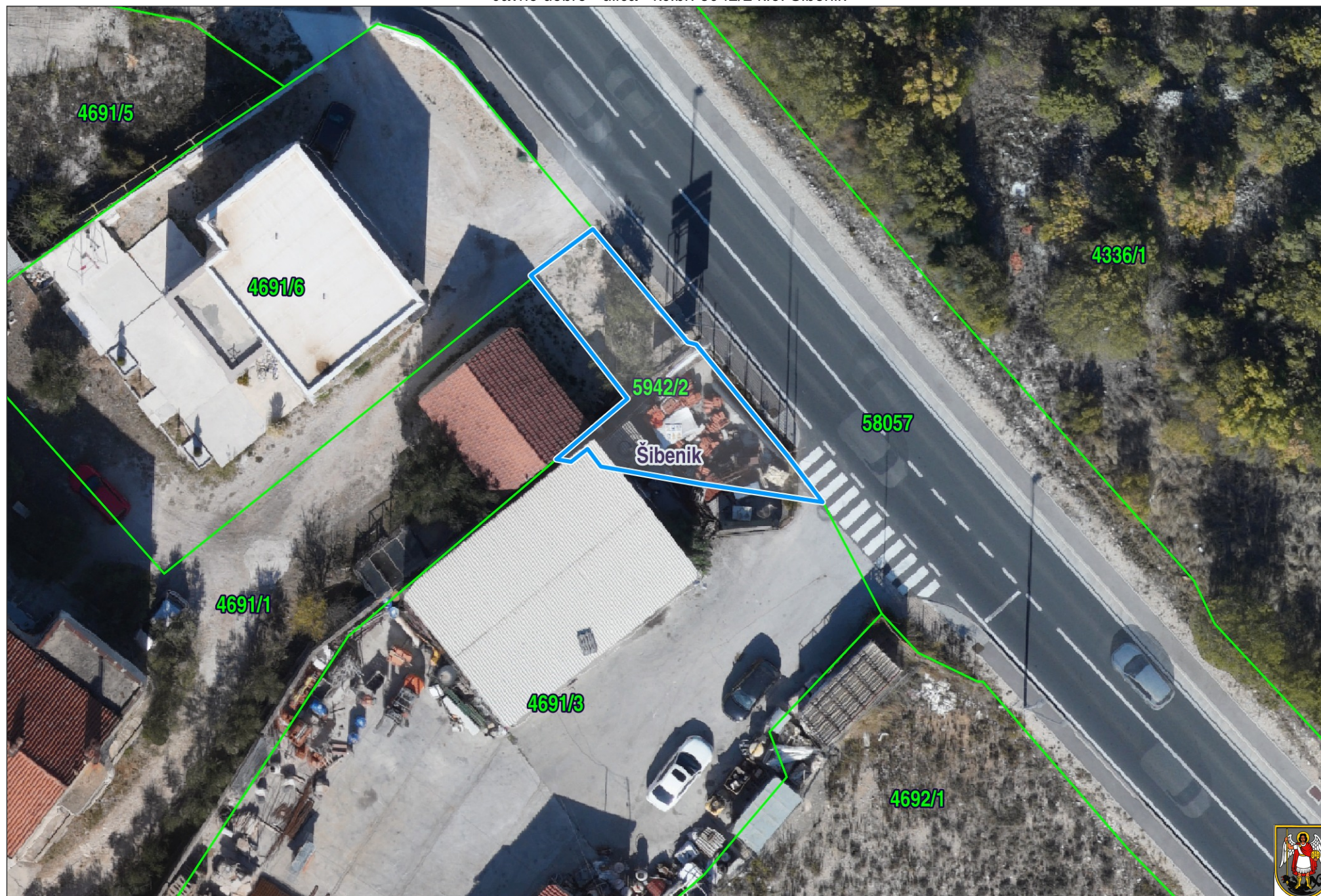




21.11.2025.

